

The Last Lingua Franca English Until Return Of L Nicholas Ostler

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English is a global language (with Jennifer Jenkins) World Englishes and English as a lingua franca: Implications of the spread of English David Crystal - Will English Always Be the Global Language? *Nicholas Ostler: "MT as the new lingua franca" - Part 1 of 6* Luke Harding, "English as a Lingua Franca and Language Assessment: Challenges and Opportunities" Understanding Language #3 Live Discussion: Global English Prof. Jennifer Jenkins talks about shifting to English as a Lingua Franca (ELF) *Learn How to Teach English as a Lingua Franca Following These Seven Principles* *English as Lingua Franca at a Russian Technical University: A Faulty English or a Creative Variety?*

English UK 2016 plenary: English as a Lingua Franca and the Multilingual Classroom

What is a "Lingua Franca"? Hoe is Engels de internationale taal geworden? English a Global Language Waar komt het Engels vandaan? - Claire Bower How English Became a Global Language The 10 Most Widely Spoken Languages in the World David Crystal - World Englishes Global Language + Belle Ho + TEDxYouth@STC Body Language in distance Teaching The Universal Language Lecture: English as Lingua Franca How has English Become the Lingua Franca? - The English Faculty The Universal Language Part 2 How to Teach Pronunciation for English as a Lingua Franca Use English as Lingua Franca (Speaking Task 3) TEFL Interviews 31: Jennifer Jenkins on Global Englishes Lingua Franca - Words of the World ??? "Teaching English as a Lingua Franca: The journey from EFL to ELF" | Book Review ??? The Last Lingua Franca English

English is the world's lingua franca-the most widely spoken language in human history. And yet, as historian and linguist Nicholas Ostler persuasively argues, English will not only be displaced as the world's language in the not-distant future, it will be the last lingua franca, not replaced by another.

The Last Lingua Franca: English Until the Return of Babel ...

The Last Lingua Franca from Nicholas Ostler is a tremendous book, packed full to the brim of interesting facts and what to me seemed like obscure details worth knowing. Never knew that Persian had been such an important language in the middle (and a bit further) east, good on you to the Malays for not embracing English too tightly when the time came to decide.

The Last Lingua Franca: English Until the Return of Babel ...

The Last Lingua Franca: English Until the Return of Babel Nicholas Ostler No preview available - 2010. About the author (2010) Nicholas Ostler is the author of the critically acclaimed Empires of the Word: A Language History of the World.

The Last Lingua Franca: English Until the Return of Babel ...

So it is with *The Last Lingua Franca, English Until the Return of Babel*, even with its surprising ending. Ostler writes not about a mother-tongue, a language which is learned naturally as a child, but rather a language learned deliberately for some purpose. These lingua francas bridge gaps between native speakers of different mother tongues.

The Last Lingua Franca, English Until the Return of Babel ...

English is the world's lingua franca—the most widely spoken language in human history. And yet, as historian and linguist Nicholas Ostler persuasively argues, English will not only be displaced...

The Last Lingua Franca: English Until the Return of Babel ...

Nicholas Ostler: *The Last Lingua Franca. English Until the Return of Babel*. May 2011; *Language Policy* 11(2) DOI: 10.1007/s10993-011-9206-7. Authors: Robert Phillipson. 27.77; Copenhagen Business ...

(PDF) Nicholas Ostler: The Last Lingua Franca. English ...

Ostler believes that we will soon be able to do that. English, he suggests, will be the last lingua franca. As Anglo-American hegemony withers, the influence of English will decline; but what...

The Last Lingua Franca by Nicholas Ostler – review | Books ...

"*The Last Lingua Franca: English Until the Return of Babel*" by Nicholas Ostler (Walker & Company, 2010) "A bracing history of lingua francas and their dynamic variation, with a focus on the perfect wave that International English is riding-toward a wipeout.His aim is not pedantic but to pique general readers' code-cracking interest.

English: The Last Lingua Franca? | Nicholas Ostler

The paper will conclude by considering whether the role of English as a lingua franca in the region has reached its zenith and whether regional language education policy is likely allow the ...

English – The Last Lingua franca? | Request PDF

English is the current lingua franca of international business, education, science, technology, diplomacy, entertainment, radio, seafaring, and aviation. Since the end of World War I, it has gradually replaced French as the lingua franca of international diplomacy. [33]

List of lingua francas - Wikipedia

And yet, as historian and linguist Nicholas Ostler persuasively argues, English will not only be displaced as the world's language in the not-distant future, it will be the last lingua franca, not replaced by another. Empire, commerce, and religion have been the primary raisons d'etre for lingua francas--Greek, Latin,

Arabic have all held the position--and Ostler explores each through the lens of civilizations spanning the globe and history, from China and India to Russia and Europe.

The Last Lingua Franca: English Until the Return of Babel ...

Ostler's ultimate conclusion is spelled out in the title of the book itself, "The LAST Lingua Franca." Ostler takes the position that the rise of Machine Translation and non-English speaking countries like Brazil, Russia, China & India make English's survival as a the language of the world far from secure.

The Last Lingua Franca: English Until the Return of Babel ...

The Last Lingua Franca is both an insightful examination of the trajectory of our own mother tongue and a fascinating lens through which to view the sweep of history. The Last Lingua Franca English Until the Return of Babel (Book) : Ostler, Nicholas : English is the world's lingua franca-the most widely spoken language in human history. And yet, as historian and linguist Nicholas Ostler persuasively argues, English will not only be displaced as the world's language in the not-distant future ...

The Last Lingua Franca (Book) | Chicago Public Library ...

In his book, The Last Lingua Franca, he argues that translation technology will improve to the point that English or any other shared language as a communicative tool will be abandoned as people converse cross-border by speaking their native language, translated to be understood by all. Predicting the future has never been easy.

The lingua franca of our time: English • TEDxVienna

English is the world's lingua franca-the most widely spoken language in human history. And yet, as historian and linguist Nicholas Ostler persuasively argues, English will not only be displaced as the world's language in the not-distant future, it will be the last lingua franca, not replaced by another.

9780802717719: The Last Lingua Franca: English Until the ...

English as a lingua franca (ELF) is the use of the English language "as a global means of inter-community communication" (Seidlhofer 2016: 20) and can be understood as "any use of English among speakers of different first languages for whom English is the communicative medium of choice and often the only option" (Seidlhofer 2011: 7). ELF is "defined functionally by its use in intercultural ...

English as a lingua franca - Wikipedia

The French – whose language was the last viable alternative in the race to become the world's lingua franca – are understandably sore about the triumph of English. But even French companies have...

Why Mandarin Won't Be a Lingua Franca | Time

English is the world's favourite lingua franca - the language people are most likely to turn to when they don't share a first language. ... English owes its global dominance to being the language ...

Examines the rise and fall of English as the most widely spoken language in human history and discusses what language will overtake its dominance as English-speaking nations are challenged by the rising wealth of Brazil, Russia, India and China.

'SWEEPINGLY LEARNED AND ENGAGINGLY GARRULOUS . . . Sunday Times 'A MUCH-NEEDED CHALLENGE TO CONVENTIONAL WISDOM' Guardian IN THE TWENTY-FIRST CENTURY, CAN WE REALLY TAKE THE DOMINANCE OF ENGLISH FOR GRANTED? In their time, Greek, Latin, Arabic, Sanskrit and Persian have each been world languages, sweeping the globe for centuries at a time. And yet they have all been displaced, just as Nicholas Ostler predicts English will be. What forces drive these linguistic currents? What characteristics do lingua francas share? And most importantly, how do they lose their power? In this revelatory and exhilarating tour de force, Ostler explores the rise of a linguistic diversity that we could never before have imagined. 'A linguist of astonishing voracity . . . the predictions are striking' ECONOMIST 'The Last Lingua Franca beautifully ties together a diverse and ambitious range of themes, which will offer something new to all readers. Its strength lies in the wealth and mixture of historical fact and linguistic insight' Times Literary Supplement 'Formidable . . . there is scarcely a page of this book that does not contain some remarkable goblet of information' Financial Times

English as a Lingua Franca: Theorizing and Teaching English examines the English used among non-native speakers around the world today and its relation to English as a native language, as well as the implications for English language teaching. Challenging and incisive, this book analyses positive and negative accounts of English as a lingua franca, and its linguistic features, within the context of: native and World Englishes multilingualism and intercultural communication sociolinguistic issues including accent and identity classroom teaching and learning English as a Lingua Franca is a useful guide for teachers and trainee teachers, and will be essential reading for advanced students and linguists concerned with multilingualism, language contact, language learning, language change, and the place of English in the world today.

The Routledge Handbook of English as a Lingua Franca (ELF) provides an accessible, authoritative and comprehensive introduction to the main theories, concepts, contexts and applications of this rapidly developing field of study. Including 47 state-of-the-art chapters from leading international scholars, the handbook covers key concepts, regional spread, linguistic features and communication processes, domains and functions, ELF in academia, ELF and pedagogy and future trends. This handbook is key reading for all those engaged in the study and research of English as a lingua franca and world/global Englishes more broadly, within English language, applied linguistics, and education.

This book presents an alternative paradigm in understanding and appreciating World Englishes (WEs) in the wake of globalization and its accompanying shifting priorities in many dimensions of modern life, including the emergence of the English language as the dominant lingua franca (ELF). Chew argues that history is a theatre for the realization of lingua francas, offering a model that shows the present as derived from the past and as a bearer of future possibility, the understanding of which is rooted in the understanding of World Englishes and ELF. The book will engage with some of the current theoretical debates in WEs and includes, as a means of fleshing out the model, sociolinguistic case studies of Arabia, China Fujian, and Singapore.

Explores the language behaviour of speakers of English as a Lingua Franca (ELF), through the lens of Gricean pragmatics. It will be of interest to a wide range of scholars across the fields of pragmatics, language contact, world Englishes, second language acquisition, and English as a second language.

English as a lingua franca has become a hot topic in Applied Linguistics and English Studies. While it has been a subject of controversy for some time, linguistic observations on actual use have largely been missing out of the debate. This is now changing fast, and the study of English as a lingua franca has become a vibrant research field. This book reflects achievements in the growing field; it presents a good selection of empirical findings, thus providing substance to arguments. It comprises contributions from pioneers and established scholars in the field, along with reports from substantial ongoing research projects. The papers offer insights into the workings of English as a lingua franca in different contexts—conversational, academic, professional, and business situations. They tackle essential theoretical issues, analyse linguistic and interactional features of ELF, and discuss attitudes towards ELF. The studies are firmly anchored in analyses of authentic language in social interaction, some also using survey and interview data. Many papers also touch upon debates on language policy and linguistic ideologies. This collection of papers from the key areas of current ELF research will be of interest to English linguists and applied linguists, graduate and undergraduate students of English, educational and language planners, and teachers of English.

This edited book examines the phenomenon of English as a Lingua Franca (ELF) in the Japanese context, using multilingualism as a lens through which to explore language practices and attitudes in what is traditionally viewed as a monolingual, monocultural setting. The authors cover a broad spectrum of topics within this theme, including language education policies, the nature of ELF communication in both academic and business settings, users' and learners' perceptions of ELF, and the pedagogy to foster ELF-oriented attitudes. Teaching and learning practices are reconsidered from ELF and multilingual perspectives, shifting the focus from the conformity to native-speaker norms to ELF users' creative use of multilingual resources. This book is a key resource for advancing ELF study and research in Japan, and it will also be of interest to students and scholars studying multilingualism and World Englishes in other global contexts.

Through integrating different perspectives on language change, this book explores the enormous on-going linguistic upheavals in the wake of the global dominance of English. Combining empirical research with theoretical approaches, it will appeal to researchers and graduate students of English, and also of other languages studying language change.

Using a corpus of data drawn from naturally-occurring second language conversations, this book explores the role of idiomaticity in English as a native language, and its comparative role in English as a lingua franca. Through examining how idiomaticity enables first language learners to achieve a greater degree of fluency, the book explores why idiomatic language poses such a challenge for users of English as a lingua franca. The book puts forward a new definition of competence and fluency within the context of English as a lingua franca, concluding with an analysis of practical implications for the lingua franca classroom. This in-depth study of English language learning using corpus data will be of interest to researchers in applied linguistics and corpus linguistics and to teachers of English as an international lingua franca.

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